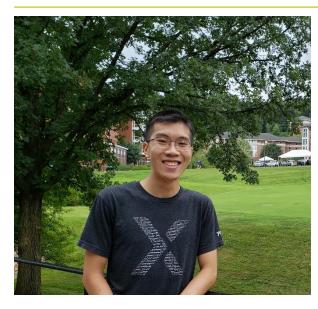
MOoV: Data Analytics on COVID-19 Vaccinations



Jack Liu

Homeland Security Intern

P741 - Data Analytics



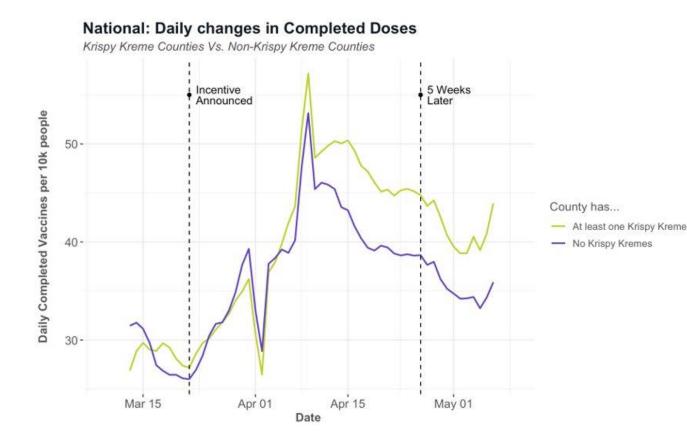
MOoV Data Analytics

- Moving Out on Vaccines (MOoV) is a MITRE Corporate initiative led by Health FFRDC Vice President/Director Kim Warren
- Initiative focuses on increasing COVID-19 vaccination uptake
 - Includes partnerships with Federal and state governments, local communities, and healthcare coalitions
 - Brings to bear MITRE's capabilities from multiple areas of the company Health Communication, Social Integrity, Digital Health, and Data Analytics
- Member of a 7-person data analytics (DA) team supporting impact analysis and analytic research
- DA's focus areas
 - Effects of incentives on COVID-19 vaccinations
 - Vaccination disparities in subpopulations
 - Outcome evaluation of MITRE's engagement with Prince George's County Health Dept. in MD



Krispy Kreme Effect - Overview

Background: DA team investigated and compared the impact of six state and private incentive programs on vaccination uptake.



Overview:

- Krispy Kreme was one of the first nationwide incentive programs in the U.S. to promote COVID-19 vaccinations
- Starting on March 22, guests-could get a free Krispy Kreme donut by presenting their COVID-19 vaccination record card showing at least one shot of Moderna, Pfizer, or J&J.

Analysis:

 Analyzed data associated with U.S. vaccination trends in locations near Krispy Kreme stores. Looked at vaccination trends BEFORE, and at 1-, 4-, and 5-week increments AFTER, incentive program was announced.



Krispy Kreme Effect - Process

1. Collected data

- County vaccination data from the CDC
- Krispy Kreme locations scraped from the internet

2. Performed data processing

- Data normalization
- 7-day rolling average

3. Analyzed data

Iterative regression analysis

Caveats: 1st-dose data was not available, so fully vaccinated counts were measured in the following weeks instead.

Date :	Recip_County	Series_Complete_Yes
07/29/2021	Copiah County	9,928
07/29/2021	Golden Valley County	400
07/29/2021	Leelanau County	15,320
07/29/2021	Pembina County	2,897
07/29/2021	Bethel Census Area	9,483
07/29/2021	Grant County	80

Aiken - Whiskey RdDothan - Ross Clark Circle 84W2266 Whiskey Rd3095 Ross Clark CircleAiken, SC, 29803Ste 84WDothan, AL, 36301Akron - S Maple StDrive Thru Only - Panama CityAkron, OH, 44302465 W 23rd St465 W 23rd StPanama City, FL, 32405

zip,FIPS,county,state 97006,41067,Washington,OR 29803,45003,Aiken,SC 44302,39153,Summit,OH 31701,13095,Dougherty,GA



Krispy Kreme Effect - Results

- No significant effect: Counties with Krispy Kreme stores *did not* have statistically significant increases in vaccination rates after implementation of other factors.
 - Additional factors: population, hesitancy rates, and prior vaccination trends.
 - **Trends:** "Krispy Kreme Effect" is significant when population controls are removed, indicating a strong relationship between store locations and population/vaccine availability.

Impact

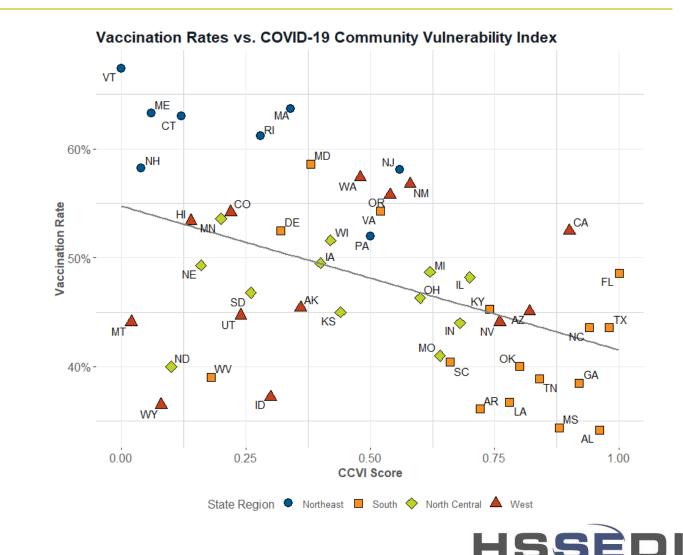
 Incorporated into a white paper to help inform MITRE sponsors and partners considering implementing incentive programs

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	-0.4994	0.171	-2.926	0.004	-0.834	-0.164
kk	0.0193	0.047	0.408	0.683	-0.074	0.112
log_pre_diff	0.6076	0.021	28.281	0.000	0.565	0.650
initial	0.0070	0.003	2.688	0.007	0.002	0.012
estimated_hesitant	-0.7163	0.390	-1.835	0.067	-1.483	0.050
log_pop	0.4506	0.025	18.208	0.000	0.402	0.499
log_pop	0.4506	0.025	18.208	0.000	0.402	0.499



Vaccination Disparities in Subpopulations - Overview

Research focused on identifying trends and understanding disparities in COVID-19 vaccine administration and public opinion across demographics (race, education, and socioeconomic status) and social vulnerability *metrics* using publicly available data.



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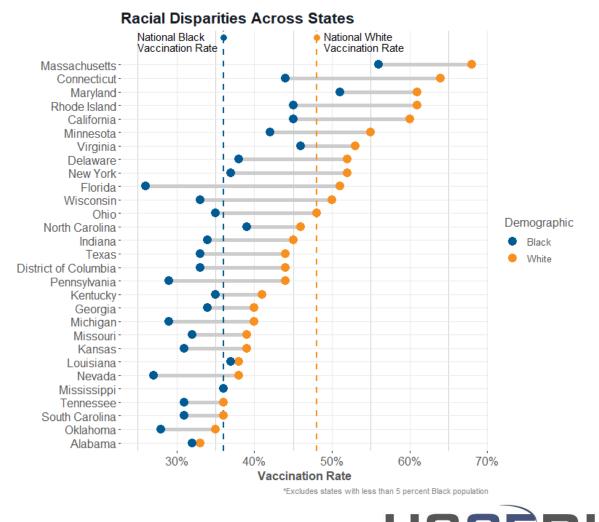
Vaccine Disparities in Subpopulations - Results

Results

- Racial disparities exist, but there is no one perfect metric
- Vaccination rates are correlated with socioeconomic and education factors
- Hesitancy concerns are correlated with vulnerability indices

Impact

Leave behind shared with the greater
MOoV team to inform current and future
MITRE strategies





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Conclusions

Skills and lessons learned

- Technical skills
 - Sharpened data analytics knowledge
 - Data wrangling and plotting using R language
- Experience
 - Teamwork environment
 - Project planning and meeting facilitation
- Lessons
 - Time management
 - Taking lead and initiative

Acknowledgements





